**Table 1. Gross Foreign Expenditures by Anti-LGBTQ+ Organizations Following the Legalization of Marriage Equality**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | *Dependent variable:* | |
|  |  | |
|  | **Gross Foreign Expenses (Logged)** | |
|  | (1) | (2) |
|  | | |
| **Anti-LGBTQ+ Organizations** | 0.516\*\*\* | 0.331\*\*\* |
|  | (0.020) | (0.059) |
|  |  |  |
| Marriage Equality Legalized in State |  | -0.005\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Republican Governor in State |  | -0.008\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| State Population |  | -0.000\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.000) |
|  |  |  |
| Foreign-Born Population in State |  | 0.229\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.007) |
|  |  |  |
| College-Educated Population in State |  | -0.005 |
|  |  | (0.007) |
|  |  |  |
| State GDP (Logged) |  | 0.018\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Tax-Exempt Organizations in State (Logged) |  | 0.006\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Churches in State (Logged) |  | -0.006\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Total Expenses for the Organization (Logged) |  | 0.024\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0003) |
|  |  |  |
| Interaction: Anti-LGBTQ+ Org./Marriage Equality in State |  | 0.164\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.062) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.038\*\*\* | -0.270\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0002) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 |
| R2 | 0.009 | 0.027 |
| Adjusted R2 | 0.009 | 0.027 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.316 (df = 1521366) | 0.313 (df = 1521356) |
|  | | |
| *Note:* | \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | |

**Table 2. Foreign Expenditures as a Proportion of Total Expenses by Anti-LGBTQ+ Organizations Following the Legalization of Marriage Equality**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | Dependent variable: | |
|  |  | |
|  | **Foreign Expenses as a Proportion of Total Expenses** | |
|  | (1) | (2) |
|  | | |
| **Anti-LGBTQ+ Organizations** | 0.060\*\*\* | 0.035\*\*\* |
|  | (0.003) | (0.008) |
|  |  |  |
| Marriage Equality Legalized in State |  | -0.001\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0003) |
|  |  |  |
| Republican Governor in State |  | -0.002\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0002) |
|  |  |  |
| State Population |  | -0.000\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.000) |
|  |  |  |
| Foreign-Born Population in State |  | 0.084\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| College-Educated Population in State |  | -0.020\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| State GDP (Logged) |  | 0.005\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0002) |
|  |  |  |
| Tax-Exempt Organizations in State (Logged) |  | 0.002\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0002) |
|  |  |  |
| Churches in State (Logged) |  | -0.002\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0002) |
|  |  |  |
| Interaction: Anti-LGBTQ+ Org./Marriage Equality in State |  | 0.026\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.009) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.012\*\*\* | -0.058\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0001) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 |
| R2 | 0.001 | 0.005 |
| Adjusted R2 | 0.001 | 0.005 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.094 (df = 1521366) | 0.094 (df = 1521357) |
|  | | |
| Note: | \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | |

**Table 3. Likelihood that Anti-LGBTQ+ Organizations Direct Funds Abroad Following the Legalization of Marriage Equality**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | *Dependent variable:* | |
|  |  | |
|  | **Likelihood of Foreign Spending**  **(Log-Odds Ratio)** | |
|  | (1) | (2) |
|  | | |
| **Anti-LGBTQ+ Organizations** | 2.179\*\*\* | 1.892\*\*\* |
|  | (0.034) | (0.133) |
|  |  |  |
| Marriage Equality Legalized in State |  | -0.102\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.021) |
|  |  |  |
| Republican Governor in State |  | -0.084\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.011) |
|  |  |  |
| State Population |  | -0.00000\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.000) |
|  |  |  |
| Foreign-Born Population in State |  | 3.701\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.122) |
|  |  |  |
| College-Educated Population in State |  | 0.902\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.159) |
|  |  |  |
| State GDP (Logged) |  | 0.414\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.014) |
|  |  |  |
| Tax-Exempt Organizations in State (Logged) |  | -0.013 |
|  |  | (0.013) |
|  |  |  |
| Churches in State (Logged) |  | 0.014 |
|  |  | (0.012) |
|  |  |  |
| Total Expenses for the Organization (Logged) |  | 0.200\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.003) |
|  |  |  |
| Interaction: Anti-LGBTQ+ Org./Marriage Equality in State |  | 0.024 |
|  |  | (0.138) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | -3.453\*\*\* | -9.661\*\*\* |
|  | (0.005) | (0.156) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 |
| Log Likelihood | -210,526.200 | -204,345.300 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 421,056.400 | 408,714.600 |
|  | | |
| *Note:* | \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | |